

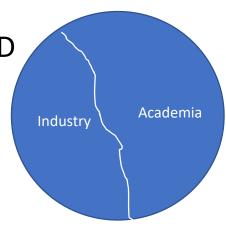
Ashok Jhunjhunwala IIT Madras ashok@tenet.res.in

## Independent India builds several high quality Educational S&T Institutions

- High Quality Institutions in India: IISC, IITs, ISERs ...
- Faculty came from the best institutions around the world
  - They are amongst best teachers
  - Their students make a mark all over the world
  - Focus on basic R&D: significantly enhanced over the years
- But minimal Impact on industry in early days
  - Little Translation of R&D: Industry continued to import most technologies
  - Impact on industry therefore limited to getting trained manpower
    - More for manufacturing and management and less for R&D

### Translating R&D to Commerce

- Started with a situation
  - Academia belief: Industry is not interested in R&D they only want to import
  - Industry belief: Academic R&D is all about publishing no products possible
- Breaking this stalemate
  - Academia with a vison to make a difference: need to sell the vision to top management -- not through Industry R&D
  - Have to have commitment to work with industry to do whatever required to get the product to market
    - Fully complement each other
    - Requires regular formal-informal interaction



### Technology Translation Mechanism

- Licensing technology to established companies
  - Technology would rarely be fully ready
  - Would often require efforts to convert into a product: manufacturable, 24 x 7, acceptable to customers, make money
- Through an incubated company
  - New type of product: disrupt existing products
  - When established company would not be ready to take risk and create market

# Is there enough funding for start-up?

- Developing Technology which takes long time, larger funding and carry high risk
  - Carry it out in R&D lab of academic institution with Government / public / CSR funding
    - Till it reaches a stage, where it is ready to be commercialised
  - Only at this stage carry out technology transfer or incubate a company
    - Entrepreneurs could work in R&D Lab from the beginning, with an understanding that they would do a start-up at right time



#### Innovation thrives

- When three set of people get-together in an informal / formal setting
  - Faculty member with WIDE knowledge
  - Industry person who know how to manufacture and sell a product
  - And a youngster, who does not know that "it can not be done"
- IITM sets up a Research Park, adjacent to IITM, and invites industry to set-up their R&D at the Park



#### IIT Madras Research Park

- 1.2 million sq ft + 250K parking lot
  - Total Spent: ₹500 Crores: ₹107 Crore Gov / alumni grant plus bank-loan of ₹380 Crores
    - ₹350 Crores loan cleared
  - Makes ₹30 Crore cash-profit every year
  - Houses R&D for 85 companies
- IITMRP is home for IITM Incubator Cell



\$1 = ₹70

#### **IITM Incubation Cell**

 plus Rural Technology Business Incubator (RTBI), Medtech Incubator and Biotech Incubator

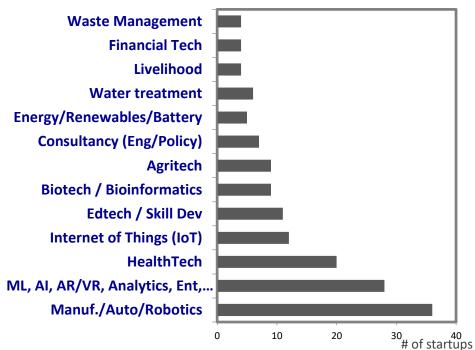
latter two BIRAC funded

- 200 incubated companies
  - Focus on deep-tech companies
- Current value exceeds ₹6000 Crores
- Incubator value over ₹600 Crores

Innovation is a culture at IITMRP

### Deep-tech Incubator

- In every engineering discipline
- Won almost all national Entrepreneurship Awards





#### What does it do?

- Mentorship
- Start-up progress and Review
- Seed Funding and Loans
- Space, Infra plus Workshop



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### What does it not do?

- No Easy Funding
  - Even for seed funding of ₹5 lakhs, the incubate presents to a high-powered external committee headed by R Ramaraj, former head (Sequoia Capital)
- Later funding as loans up to ₹40 lakhs
- Driving company till ready for Angel funding

